

BeAGLE Status and Plans

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Big Picture & Main issues

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EIC R&D Meeting

- Asked for full occupancy (0.45 FTE = old EICR&D + JLAB LDRD) as in FY2017-19, but all from EIC R&D.
- Went very well. They recommended: "Full support ... during FY21".
- Thanks for all the advice and support!

Key benchmarks

**with advice from the YR diffraction and tagging WG.
Important physics, challenging to the detector.**

Benchmark e+A processes for Detector/IR optimization using BeAGLE (or BeAGLE + GCF)

Incoherent diffractive $V = (J/\psi \text{ or } \phi)$ production:

$e + \text{Pb} \rightarrow e' + V + X$ veto tagging for coherent diff. (G distribution and saturation)

$e + \text{Pb} \rightarrow e' + J/\psi + X$ comparison to e+D or e+p for nucleon “shape” studies in nuclei

$e + \text{Pb} \rightarrow e' + J/\psi + X$ geometry tagging for nucleon “shape” studies in nuclei

Short-range correlation studies $A = (\text{C or Pb e.g.})$:

$e + \text{D} \rightarrow e' + J/\psi + n + p$ Kinematically tagged deuteron tail (SRC) studies any x

$e + \text{C} \rightarrow e' + J/\psi + (\text{NN})_{\text{SRC}} + X$ Kinematically tagged SRC correlation studies at any x

$e + \text{D} \rightarrow e' + n + p$ Quasi-elastic deuteron studies

$e + \text{C} \rightarrow e' + (\text{NN})_{\text{SRC}} + X$ Quasi-elastic SRC studies [higher Q^2]

$e + A \rightarrow e' + (\text{NN})_{\text{SRC}} + X$ SRC-tagged DIS studies in EMC region $0.2 < x < 0.8$

$e + A \rightarrow e' + X$ w/ SRC veto SRC-vetoed DIS studies in EMC region $0.2 < x < 0.8$

Quasi-neutron DIS with proton spectators:

$e + \text{D} \rightarrow e' + p + X$ Measure quasi-free neutron structure function

$e + \text{D} \rightarrow e' + n + X$ Isospin inverse to confirm that proton SF extraction works

$e + {}^3\text{He} \rightarrow e' + p + p + X$ Access to neutron spin structure function

$e + {}^3\text{H} \rightarrow e' + n + n + X$ Isospin inverse to confirm spin proton SF extraction

Geometry tagged DIS:

$e + \text{Pb} \rightarrow e' + X$

Simple coding issues

- Straighten out 4-momentum conservation
- Start with simplest systems:
 - GCF-QE – simplest system. Needed for GCF-DIS.
 - e+D – Probably a disconnect between Baker/Tu code.
 - e+³He – DPMJET confused by (pp) remnant A=Z=2 "nucleus".
- Hopefully this will fix it all, but other processes need checking too...
- Also chase down some compiler warnings as suggested by Kolja!

What does $\Delta y=0.6$ mean at the EIC?

- $P_z = m \sinh y \sim me^y/2$
- P_z changes by a factor of $e^{\Delta y}$, $e^{0.6}=1.8$
- P_z of "INC" is decreased by a factor 1.8
- θ of "INC" is increased by a factor 1.8
- Most problematic for estimates of veto-tagging of coherent diffraction.

How to proceed?

- Ideally would like a good model for the nuclear response particles instead of simple "INC".
 - PyQM with nucleonic absorption of soft gluons?
 - Nucleonic absorption of
 - INC with a different approach than simple "formation time"?
 - Inelastic multinucleon shadowing (i.e. scattering from more than one nucleon) (genShd=4?)
 - Argantyr?

How to proceed?

- Realistically, I may have to just hack it.
 - Shift INC by $\Delta y=0.6$
 - Steal 4-momentum from other particles to compensate.
- Concerns
 - Different models are different!
 - E.g. PyQM gluon absorption would predict very little extra particle production in diffractive events while inelastic multinucleon shadowing would be strongest in diffractive events...
 - One bit of E665 data driving everything.
 - Kong + Michael Murray pursuing CMS p+Pb UPC?

Applying BeAGLE to CMS p+Pb UPC

- Idea is to run e+Pb and weight by ratio of flux factors in Q^2, y or whatever.
- This was done by ATLAS for Pb+Pb UPC and Pythia, but without the nuclear response part of things.
- I don't understand how to handle the fact that for BeAGLE we need $Q^2 > 1 \text{ GeV}^2$.

Benchmarks & Status/Plans

- $e + D \rightarrow e' + J/\psi + n + p$
 - Fix small momentum non-conservation
 - Add off-shell structure functions (Kong)
- $e + Pb \rightarrow e' + V + X$ (diffractive veto)
 - Understand INC using E665 (DIS) data (& LHC p+A UPC?) & tune **or hack** if possible.
- $e+A \rightarrow e' + (NN)_{\text{SRC}} + X$
 - Upgrade BeAGLE to handle this.
- $e + {}^3\text{He} \rightarrow e' + p + p + X$
 - Debug ${}^3\text{He}$ in DPMJET-F & fix Fermi motion

Fermi motion problem for ${}^3\text{He}$

- Standard procedure:
 - Roll A nucleons according to 1-particle p distribution.
 - Subtract p_{tot}/A from each nucleon to recenter at $p_{\text{tot}}=0$. **BUT THIS CHANGES 1-particle p dist.!**
- For Pb or Au, this effect is small.
- For D there is no problem. Roll 1 and the other is equal and opposite. Interpret "k" correctly.
- For $A=3$, it's pretty bad... Should have a 3-particle distribution which projects to the correct 1-particle distribution...

Additional tasks

- I also owe Wan 1M events...
- Papers??